

Brunswick South West PS Anaphylaxis Policy

PURPOSE

To explain to Brunswick South-West Primary School parents, carers, staff and students the processes and procedures in place to support students diagnosed as being at risk of suffering from anaphylaxis. This policy also ensures that Brunswick South-West Primary School is compliant with Ministerial Order 706 and the Department's guidelines for anaphylaxis management.

SCOPE

This policy applies to:

- all staff, including casual relief staff and volunteers
- all students who have been diagnosed with anaphylaxis, or who may require emergency treatment for an anaphylactic reaction, and their parents and carers.

POLICY

School Statement

Brunswick South-West Primary School will fully comply with Ministerial Order 706 and the associated guidelines published by the Department of Education and Training.

Anaphylaxis

Anaphylaxis is a severe allergic reaction that occurs after exposure to an allergen. The most common allergens for school-aged children are nuts, eggs, cow's milk, fish, shellfish, wheat, soy, sesame, latex, certain insect stings and medication.

Symptoms

Signs and symptoms of a mild to moderate allergic reaction can include:

- swelling of the lips, face and eyes
- hives or welts
- tingling in the mouth.

Signs and symptoms of anaphylaxis, a severe allergic reaction, can include:

- difficult/noisy breathing
- swelling of tongue
- difficulty talking and/or hoarse voice
- wheeze or persistent cough
- persistent dizziness or collapse
- student appears pale or floppy
- abdominal pain and/or vomiting.

Symptoms usually develop within ten minutes and up to two hours after exposure to an allergen, but can appear within a few minutes.

Treatment

Adrenaline given as an injection into the muscle of the outer mid-thigh is the first aid treatment for anaphylaxis.

Individuals diagnosed as being at risk of anaphylaxis are prescribed an adrenaline auto-injector for use in an emergency. These adrenaline auto-injectors are designed so that anyone can use them in an emergency.

Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plans

All students at Brunswick South-West Primary School who are diagnosed by a medical practitioner as being at risk of suffering from an anaphylactic reaction must have an Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan. When notified of an anaphylaxis diagnosis, the principal of Brunswick South-West Primary School is responsible for developing a plan in consultation with the student's parents/carers.

Where necessary, an Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan will be in place as soon as practicable after a student enrolls at Brunswick South-West Primary School and where possible, before the student's first day.

Parents and carers must:

- obtain an ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis from the student's medical practitioner and provide a copy to the school as soon as practicable
- immediately inform the school in writing whenever there is a relevant change in the student's medical condition and obtain an updated ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis
- provide an up-to-date photo of the student for the ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis when that Plan is given to the school and each time it is reviewed
- provide the school with a current adrenaline auto-injector for the student that has not expired
- participate in annual reviews of the student's Plan

Each student's Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan must include:

- information about the student's medical condition that relates to allergies and the potential for anaphylactic reaction, including the type of allergies the student has
- information about the signs or symptoms the student might exhibit in the event of an allergic reaction based on a written diagnosis from a medical practitioner
- strategies to minimise the risk of exposure to known allergens while the student is under the care or supervision of school staff, including in the school yard, at camps and excursions, or at special events conducted, organised or attended by the school
- the name of the person(s) responsible for implementing the risk minimisation strategies, which have been identified in the Plan
- information about where the student's medication will be stored
- the student's emergency contact details
- an up-to-date ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis completed by the student's medical practitioner.

Review and updates to Individual Anaphylaxis Plans

A student's Individual Anaphylaxis Plan will be reviewed and updated on an annual basis in consultation with the student's parents/carers. The plan will also be reviewed and, where necessary, updated in the following circumstances:

- as soon as practicable after the student has an anaphylactic reaction at school
- if the student's medical condition changes, insofar as it relates to allergy and the potential for anaphylactic reaction
- when the student is participating in an off-site activity, including camps and excursions, or at special events including fetes and concerts.

Our school may also consider updating a student's Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan if there is an identified and significant increase in the student's potential risk of exposure to allergens at school.

Location of plans and adrenaline auto-injectors

A copy of each student's Individual Management Plan will be stored with their ASCIA Action Plan in the First Aid Room together with the student's medication and auto-injector. All are clearly marked with the student's name.

A copy of each student's ASCIA Action Plan and Individual Management Plan is stored in each Class Roll including the Specialists, and in each CRT Folder.

Risk Minimisation Strategies

- To reduce the risk of a student suffering from an anaphylactic reaction at Brunswick South-West Primary School, we have put in place the following strategies. However, please note that detailed Risk Minimisation strategies for the classroom, school yard, camps, special events and excursions can be found at: **Allergy & Anaphylaxis Australia** [Risk minimisation strategies](#)

Strategies:

- staff and students are regularly reminded to wash their hands after eating
- any tables used for eating will be immediately wiped clean after use
- students are discouraged from sharing food
- food will only be eaten in the classroom or in rooms supervised by a teacher
- garbage bins at school are to remain covered with lids to reduce the risk of attracting insects
- tongs must be used when picking up papers or rubbish in the playground
- a General Use EpiPen will be stored in yard duty bags for ease of access. If the child's own EpiPen cannot be accessed
- the class teacher in conjunction with designated co-ordinators, will liaise with parents/carers of students at risk prior to camps and excursions, or special events conducted, organised or attended by the school
- planning for off-site activities will include risk minimisation strategies for students at risk of anaphylaxis including supervision requirements, appropriate number of trained staff, emergency response procedures and other risk controls appropriate to the activity and students attending.

Adrenaline auto-injectors for General Use.

Brunswick South-West Primary School will maintain a supply of adrenaline auto-injectors for general use, as a back-up to those provided by parents and carers for specific students, and also for students who may suffer from a first-time reaction at school.

General Use Adrenaline auto-injectors are stored in Yard Duty Bags 1, 2, 3 and 4 which are in use with Yard Duty teachers during breaks and are stored in the First Aid Room during class times. These EpiPens are labelled "General Use EpiPen Junior & general use EpiPen Adult

The principal is responsible for arranging the purchase of adrenaline auto-injectors for general use, and will consider:

- the number of students enrolled at Brunswick South-West Primary School at risk of anaphylaxis
- the accessibility of adrenaline auto-injectors supplied by parents
- the availability of a sufficient supply of auto-injectors for general use in different locations at the school, as well as at camps, excursions and events
- the limited life span of adrenaline auto-injectors, and the need for general use adrenaline auto-injectors to be replaced when used or prior to expiry.

Emergency Response

In the event of an anaphylactic reaction, the emergency response procedures in this policy must be followed, together with the school's general first aid procedures, emergency response procedures and the student's Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan.

A complete and up-to-date list of students identified as being at risk of anaphylaxis is maintained by the Anaphylaxis Coordinators and is stored in the First Aid Room. For camps, excursions and special events, a designated staff member will be responsible for maintaining a list of students at risk of anaphylaxis attending the special event, together with their Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plans and adrenaline auto-injectors, where appropriate. The co-ordinators, in conjunction with the Principal will also be responsible for taking Back-up EpiPens in case of emergency. The number and dosage (EpiPen Adult or Junior) will be decided according to the needs of each event.

If a student experiences an anaphylactic reaction at school or during a school activity, school staff must:

Step	Action
1.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lay the person flat. Do not allow them to stand or walk. If breathing is difficult, allow them to sit. Be calm and reassuring. Do not leave them alone. Immediately locate the student's EpiPen and Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan: In the Classroom: Seek assistance from another staff member. Ring to alert the General Office. Give clear instructions to locate the student. In the Yard: Seek assistance from another staff member or reliable student to send the student's Alert Card to the General Office. Give clear instructions to locate the student. Office Staff collect student's medication, Individual Action Plan and student's adrenaline auto-injector from the First Aid Room and mobile phone, and proceed to the student. Follow information on the student's Action Plan. If the student's EpiPen is not immediately available, use the EpiPen for General Use from the Yard Duty bag and follow steps 2 to 5 in the absence of an individual Action Plan
2.	<p>Administer an EpiPen or EpiPen Jr (if the student is under 20kg):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Remove from plastic container Form a fist around the EpiPen and pull off the blue safety release (cap) Place orange end against the student's outer mid-thigh (with or without clothing) Push down hard until a click is heard or felt and hold in place for 3 seconds Remove EpiPen Note the time the EpiPen is administered Retain the used EpiPen to be handed to ambulance paramedics along with the time of administration
3.	Call an ambulance (000)
4.	If there is no improvement or severe symptoms progress (as described in the ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis), further adrenaline doses may be administered every five minutes if other adrenaline auto-injectors are available.
5.	Contact the student's emergency contacts.

If a student appears to be having a severe allergic reaction, but has **not** been previously diagnosed with an allergy or being at risk of anaphylaxis, school staff should follow steps 2 – 5 as above.

Note: If in doubt, under-treatment of anaphylaxis is more harmful and potentially life threatening than over-treatment of a mild to moderate allergic reaction.

Communication Plan

This policy will be available on Brunswick South-West Primary School's website so that parents and other members of the school community can easily access information about Brunswick South-West Primary School's anaphylaxis management procedures. The parents and carers of students who are enrolled at the school and have been identified as being at risk of anaphylaxis will also be provided with a copy of this policy.

The Principal is responsible for ensuring that all relevant staff, including casual relief staff and volunteers are aware of this policy and the school's procedures for anaphylaxis management. Casual relief staff and volunteers who are responsible for the care and/or supervision of students who are identified as being at risk of anaphylaxis will also receive a verbal briefing on this policy, their role in responding to an anaphylactic reaction and where required, the identity of students at risk.

Staff training

The principal will ensure that the following school staff are appropriately trained in anaphylaxis management consistent with the Department's *Anaphylaxis Guidelines*:

- Staff who are responsible for conducting classes that students who are at risk of anaphylaxis attend, plus aides and Administration
- School staff who conduct specialist classes, admin staff, first aiders and any other member of school staff as required by the principal based on a risk assessment.

Staff who are required to undertake training must have completed:

- an approved face-to-face anaphylaxis management training course in the last three years, or
- an approved online anaphylaxis management training course in the last two years.

Brunswick South-West Primary School uses ASCIA Course 22300VIC *Anaphylaxis e-training for Victorian Schools*, and 22303VIC *Course in Verifying the Correct Use of Adrenaline Auto-injector Devices*.

Staff are also required to attend a briefing on anaphylaxis management and this policy at least twice per year, facilitated by a staff member who has successfully completed an anaphylaxis management course within the last 2 years including Principal or School Anaphylaxis Supervisor. Each briefing will address:

- this policy
- the causes, symptoms and treatment of anaphylaxis
- the identities of students with a medical condition that relates to allergies and the potential for anaphylactic reaction, and where their medication is located
- how to use an adrenaline auto-injector, including hands on practice with a trainer adrenaline auto-injector
- the school's general first aid and emergency response procedures
- the location of, and access to, adrenaline auto-injectors that have been provided by parents or purchased by the school for general use.

When a new student enrolls at Brunswick South-West Primary who is at risk of anaphylaxis, the principal will develop an interim plan in consultation with the student's parents and ensure that appropriate staff are trained and briefed as soon as possible.

The principal will ensure that while students at risk of anaphylaxis are under the care or supervision of the school outside of normal class activities, including in the school yard, at camps and excursions, or at special event days, there is a sufficient number of school staff present who have been trained in anaphylaxis management.

FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES

- School Policy and Advisory Guide:
 - [Anaphylaxis](#)
 - [Anaphylaxis management in schools](#)
- Allergy & Anaphylaxis Australia: [Risk minimisation strategies](#)
- ASCIA Guidelines: [Schooling and childcare](#)
- Royal Children's Hospital: [Allergy and immunology](#)

REVIEW CYCLE AND EVALUATION

This policy was last updated on November 2020 and is scheduled for review in November 2021

The principal will complete the Department's Annual Risk Management Checklist for anaphylaxis management to assist with the evaluation and review of this policy and the support provided to students at risk of anaphylaxis.

